

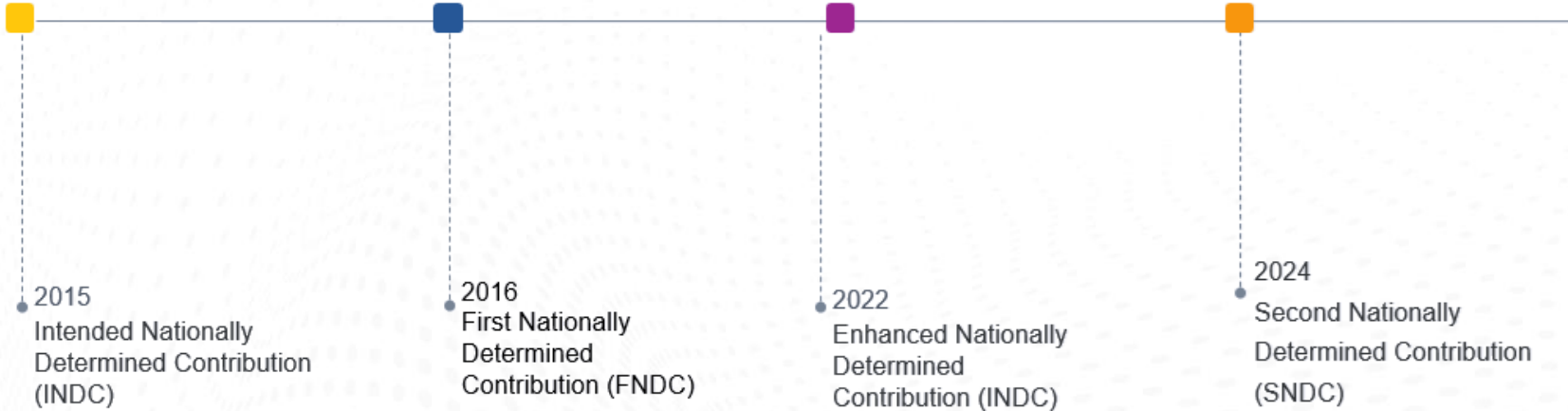


The CAT guide to a good 2035 climate target

**Institute for Essential
Services Reform**

25 Juni 2024

Timeline



Dewi, 2024

SNDC:

- Baseline 2010-> 2019
- Penambahan sekkor baru: Kelautan
- GWP (Global Warming Potential_): AR2-> AR5
- Alignment 1.5”c

- Penambahan sektor Kelautan
- Penambahan GRK: HFC

Proyeksi CAT NDC 2030

Penggunaan NDC, Policies & action akan mendorong 2030 2.5-2.9 C di akhir abad

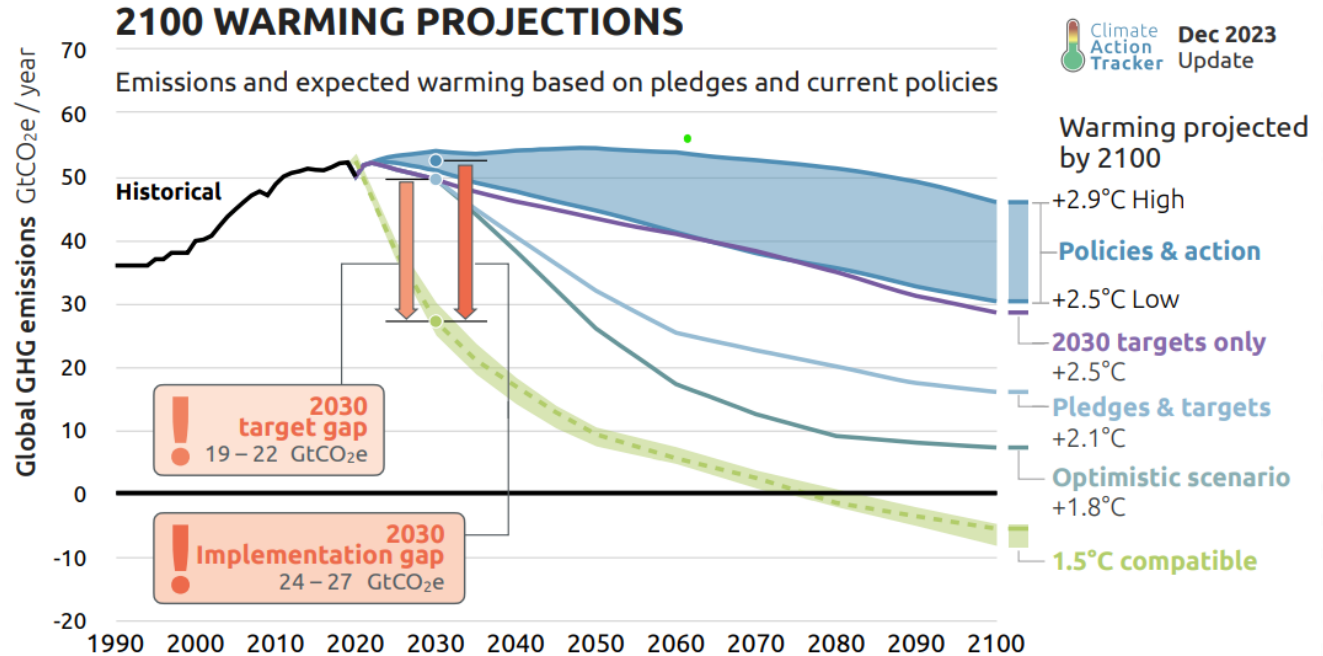


Figure 1 2100 global warming projections under different scenarios and the 2030 emissions gap between NDC targets ('target gap') and policies and action ('implementation gap') and levels consistent with 1.5°C

REKOMENDASI CAT



Four key elements for good climate targets



1 Ambition

Unless 2030 levels of action rapidly improve, limiting peak global warming to 1.5°C will very likely not be possible and would lead to a multi-decadal, high overshoot. It's vital that govts first strengthen 2030 targets, then deliver 1.5°C-aligned 2035 targets, with strong renewables & other sectoral targets and matching policy action.



2 Finance & fairness

Developed countries must significantly scale up climate finance and other means of support: both donors & recipients must transparently communicate contributions and needs.



3 Credibility

Governments should ground NDCs in robust sector-based planning, ramp up implementation, eliminate contradictory policies supporting fossil fuel exploration & subsidies.



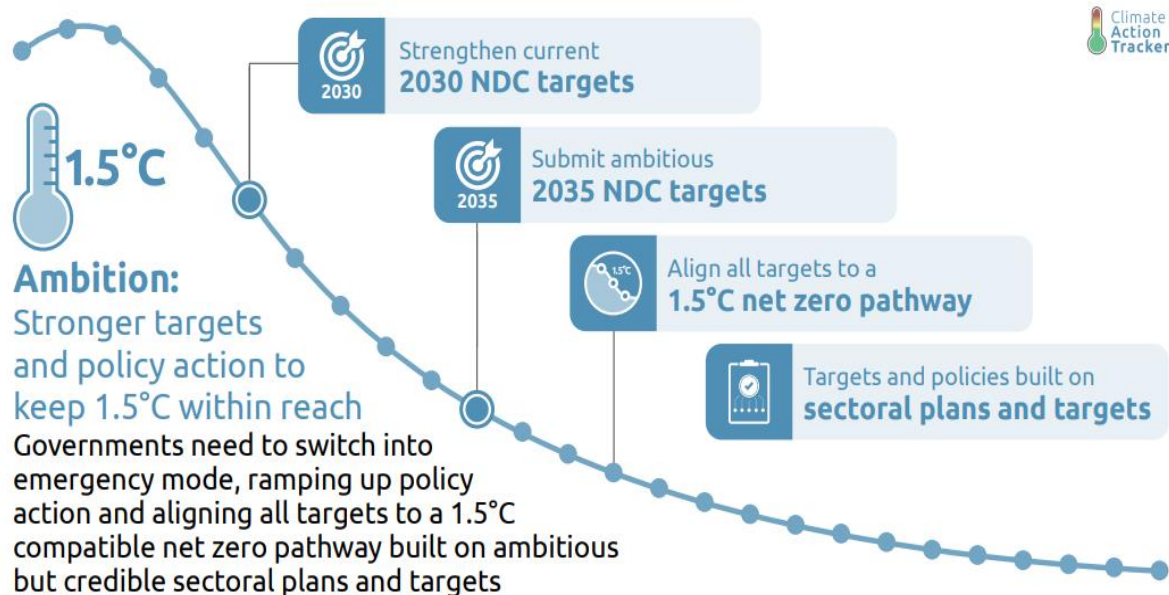
4 Transparency

Governments should set absolute, economy-wide targets, clearly delineating the planned use of carbon sinks, other removals & markets, to create clear, transparent targets immune to creative accounting.

1. ELEMEN AMBISI

Rekomendasi:

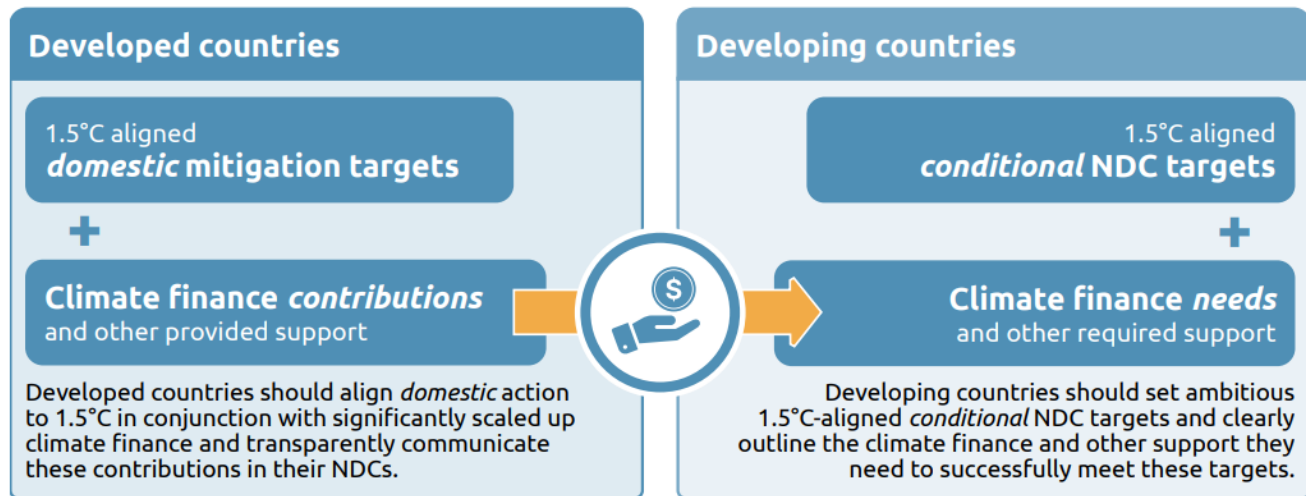
- Penguatan target 2030
- NDC 2035 ambisius
- Penyelarasan dengan 1.5 C
- Target & Kebijakan berdasarkan sektoral



2. ELEMEN FINANSIAL & KESETARAAN

Finance & fairness: Embedding international support into NDCs

Governments must significantly scale-up climate finance, with donors clearly communicating contributions and recipients outlining their needs to meet ambitious conditional targets



3. ELEMEN KREDIBILITAS

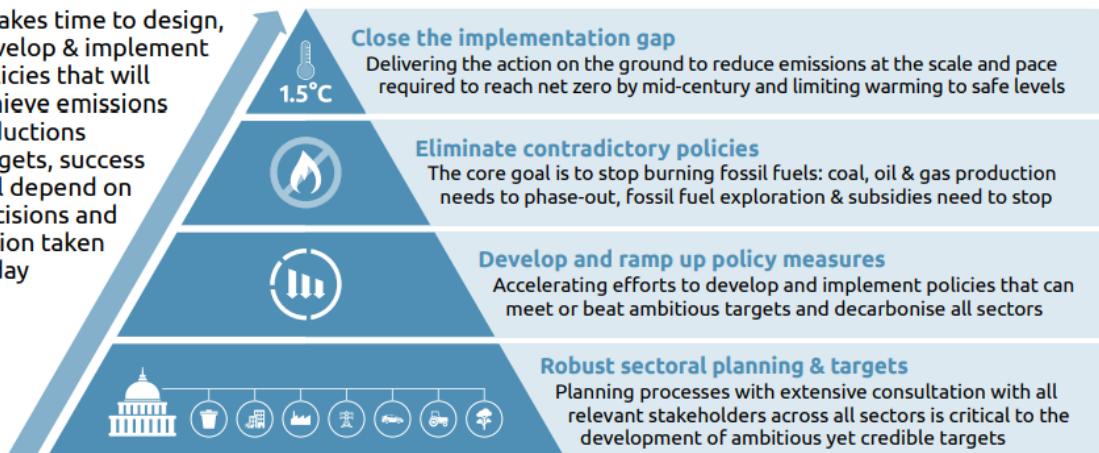
Rekomendasi:

- Implementasi existing target
- Eliminasi peraturan yang tidak inline dengan usaha 1.5 C
- Relevansi stakeholder

Credibility: Building targets, policies and action on top of detailed, sector-based national planning processes



It takes time to design, develop & implement policies that will achieve emissions reductions targets, success will depend on decisions and action taken today



3. ELEMEN TRANSPARANSI

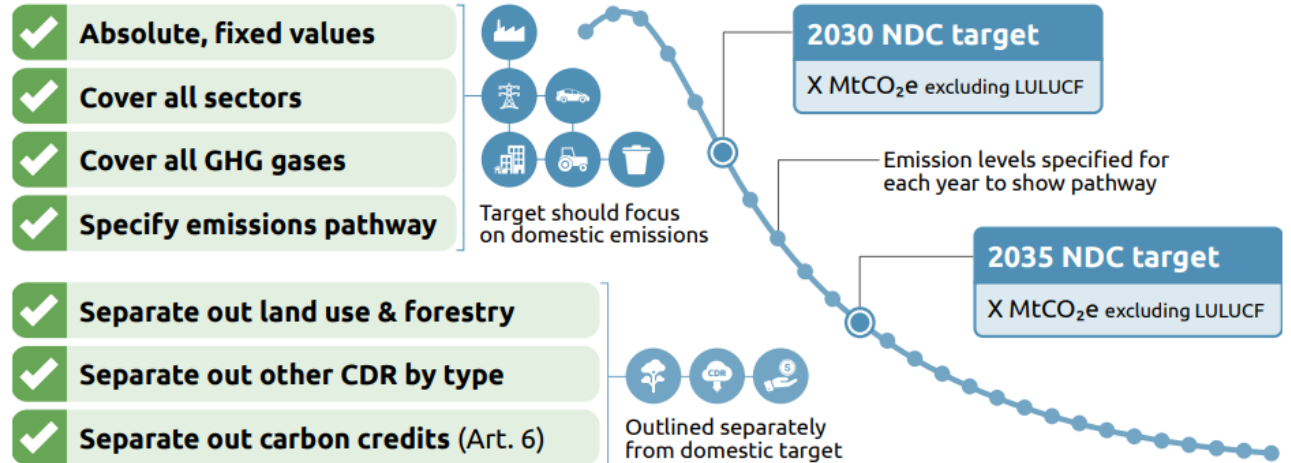
Transparency: How to set clear & unambiguous climate targets

Checklist on how to communicate emissions reductions in NDCs to ensure targets are clear, transparent and immune to creative accounting



Rekomendasi:

- Target emisi yang jelas
- Pemisahan perhitungan LULUCF, dari target domestik



Kesimpulan

- ▶ Ambisi yang lebih kuat/ emerging mode dalam NDC 2030 untuk menutup gap antara ambisi 1.5°C dengan existing NDC, Policy dan plan target
- ▶ Peluang NDC 2035 aligned dengan 1.5 C lebih besar

<https://climateactiontracker.org/publications/the-cat-ndc-guide/>

Thank You

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Energy Transition

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